

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.1

Corporations and years available

INFORMATION PERIOD	YEAR DESIGNATED BY THE DATABASE	CORPORATIONS INCLUDED IN THE INITIAL RESULTS		CORPORATIONS IN THE DATABASE AS OF 31.10.2022					
		NUMBER	COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)	NUMBER			COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)		
				TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB	TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB
1983-1984	1984	3.075	36,3	4.039	4.039	-	39,1	39,1	-
2002-2003	2003	57.529	26,2	340.541	8.821	331.720	44,9	28,4	16,4
2003-2004	2004	67.934	26,8	389.483	9.048	380.435	48,2	30,8	17,4
2004-2005	2005	71.102	27,3	458.391	9.121	449.270	50,1	30,9	19,2
2005-2006	2006	97.154	28,8	469.018	9.275	459.743	50,2	31,3	18,9
2006-2007	2007	98.720	30,4	488.877	9.320	479.557	48,9	30,6	18,3
2007-2008	2008	93.675	27,9	538.674	9.624	529.050	42,3	27,8	14,5
2008-2009	2009	123.861	29,0	731.497	9.868	721.629	48,6	27,5	21,1
2009-2010	2010	128.541	29,4	732.433	10.150	722.283	50,5	29,0	21,5
2010-2011	2011	145.668	30,6	759.779	10.102	749.677	52,1	30,1	22,0
2011-2012	2012	151.506	31,5	778.335	10.278	768.057	52,3	30,7	21,6
2012-2013	2013	198.416	29,5	809.508	10.415	799.093	52,8	30,9	21,9
2013-2014	2014	242.905	31,3	838.497	10.727	827.770	53,4	32,0	21,4
2014-2015	2015	317.139	35,5	843.457	11.128	832.329	55,7	33,2	22,6
2015-2016	2016	379.014	35,4	844.923	11.269	833.654	56,1	32,6	23,6
2016-2017	2017	484.395	37,9	813.798	11.024	802.774	55,7	31,9	23,7
2017-2018	2018	537.923	42,2	788.214	11.541	776.673	56,9	32,7	24,2
2018-2019	2019	381.916	32,5	836.810	11.612	825.198	55,0	31,0	24,0
2019-2020	2020	465.362	40,5	823.518 (P)	11.937	811.581	56,0	31,6	24,4
2020-2021	2021	537.348	42,7	537.348 (A)	8.705	528.643	42,7	27,1	15,6

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.2

Total corporations established in Spain and corporations available. Data by regional (autonomous) government. 2020

NON FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)																		
	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	País Vasco	La Rioja	Comunitat Valenciana	Ceuta y Melilla	TOTAL
A. CORPORATIONS DIRCE 2020 (a)																			
1. Number	175.850	32.004	19.383	36.023	50.410	11.146	43.862	50.450	232.344	17.713	64.018	249.022	34.622	15.467	45.589	7.374	137.484	2.329	1.225.090
Percentage	14,4	2,6	1,6	2,9	4,1	0,9	3,6	4,1	19,0	1,4	5,2	20,3	2,8	1,3	3,7	0,6	11,2	0,2	100,0
2. With more than 50 employees	2.486	635	336	550	949	205	580	707	4.762	285	1.060	5.331	698	399	1.265	148	2.350	24	22.770
Percentage	10,9	2,8	1,5	2,4	4,2	0,9	2,5	3,1	20,9	1,3	4,7	23,4	3,1	1,8	5,6	0,6	10,3	0,1	100,0
3. With less than 50 employees	173.364	31.369	19.047	35.473	49.461	10.941	43.282	49.743	227.582	17.428	62.958	243.691	33.924	15.068	44.324	7.226	135.134	2.305	1.202.320
Percentage	14,4	2,6	1,6	3,0	4,1	0,9	3,6	4,1	18,9	1,4	5,2	20,3	2,8	1,3	3,7	0,6	11,2	0,2	100,0
B. CORPORATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE DATABASES (CBI)																			
1. Total	109.317	24.990	14.363	26.247	28.210	7.626	32.030	35.704	157.139	11.818	46.596	154.421	24.211	10.711	35.901	5.870	97.267	1.097	823.518
Percentage	13,3	3,0	1,7	3,2	3,4	0,9	3,9	4,3	19,1	1,4	5,7	18,8	2,9	1,3	4,4	0,7	11,8	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.1/A.1)	62,2	78,1	74,1	72,9	56,0	68,4	73,0	70,8	67,6	66,7	72,8	62,0	69,9	69,3	78,7	79,6	70,7	47,1	67,2
2. With more than 50 employees	1.922	588	316	355	678	177	502	594	3.640	194	909	4.820	642	340	1.159	156	2.041	22	19.055
Percentage	10,1	3,1	1,7	1,9	3,6	0,9	2,6	3,1	19,1	1,0	4,8	25,3	3,4	1,8	6,1	0,8	10,7	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.2/A.2)	77,3	92,6	94,0	64,5	71,4	86,3	86,6	84,0	76,4	68,1	85,8	90,4	92,0	85,2	91,6	105,4	86,9	91,7	83,7

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.3

Corporations available. Breakdown by activity, size and ownership status. 2012 - 2021

DATABASES	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of corporations	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	537.348
YEARS	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.273	21.583	22.941	23.595	24.324	23.720	23.620	25.145	25.351	18.076
2. Mining and quarrying	1.898	1.867	1.916	1.947	1.866	1.681	1.542	1.602	1.550	1.010
3. Manufacturing	74.579	75.838	76.634	77.149	77.476	73.671	71.303	72.939	71.358	47.379
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	17.812	17.341	17.603	17.054	16.290	14.580	15.185	16.266	16.184	10.452
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.234	2.383	2.437	2.440	2.380	2.314	2.260	2.320	2.374	1.543
6. Construction	129.898	129.749	131.133	128.591	127.229	120.259	115.048	126.075	124.040	79.269
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	168.965	176.170	181.193	183.623	184.579	176.982	169.690	176.963	172.727	112.690
8. Transportation and storage	25.675	26.694	28.082	29.329	29.907	29.061	28.225	29.266	28.487	18.550
9. Accommodation and food service activities	43.992	46.834	49.587	51.153	52.747	52.001	51.245	55.021	53.588	33.806
10. Information and communication	23.221	25.173	26.991	27.223	27.651	27.340	26.587	28.323	28.225	18.404
11. Real estate activities	87.642	93.235	98.948	99.648	98.675	95.674	92.354	100.204	99.997	63.612
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	90.402	95.257	98.532	97.827	96.650	94.191	91.516	99.245	98.746	65.613
13. Administrative and support service activities	30.018	31.631	33.450	33.884	33.702	32.620	31.630	33.412	32.548	21.372
14. Other service activities	61.726	65.753	69.050	69.994	71.447	69.704	68.009	70.029	68.343	45.572
TOTAL	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	537.348
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/EC)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries) (a)	24.690	25.604	26.802	27.574	28.204	27.685	28.962	30.831	32.178	20.192
Of wich: large	3.648	3.668	3.731	3.983	4.009	3.864	4.324	4.335	4.322	2.784
2. Small and medium-sized	753.645	783.904	811.695	815.883	816.719	786.113	759.252	805.979	791.340	517.156
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	9.580	9.621	9.415	9.926	10.650	12.045	12.720	13.586	13.509	7.602
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	744.065	774.283	802.280	805.957	806.069	774.068	746.532	792.393	777.831	509.554
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	674.814	708.781	738.321	741.432	738.150	705.626	674.397	719.041	704.685	462.973
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	880	857	859	859	803	725	678	612	564	369
2. Private	777.455	808.651	837.638	842.598	844.120	813.073	787.536	836.198	822.954	536.979

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Recommendation 2003/361/EC excludes from the SME category any firms controlled or owned by public bodies and those forming part of corporate groups (see methodological note). The "autonomy" criterion has been applied since 2008 based on firms' declarations as to whether they form part of a group when they submit their financial statements to mercantile registers.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.4

Firms available. Classification by number of workers and main activity of firms. Number of firms. 2020

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF FIRMS BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.351	3,1	7.366	2,7	14.600	3,4	2.496	3,4	419	3,1	470	1,5
2. Mining and quarrying	1.550	0,2	511	0,2	605	0,1	234	0,3	58	0,4	142	0,4
3. Manufacturing	71.358	8,7	10.406	3,8	40.726	9,5	14.309	19,6	2.858	21,2	3.059	9,5
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	16.184	2,0	10.701	3,9	1.678	0,4	586	0,8	767	5,7	2.452	7,6
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.374	0,3	533	0,2	1.117	0,3	285	0,4	82	0,6	357	1,1
6. Construction	124.040	15,1	50.796	18,6	60.745	14,1	9.340	12,8	1.354	10,0	1.805	5,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	172.727	21,0	39.810	14,5	108.442	25,2	17.786	24,3	2.914	21,6	3.775	11,7
8. Transportation and storage	28.487	3,5	4.400	1,6	17.280	4,0	4.614	6,3	697	5,2	1.496	4,6
9. Accommodation and food service activities	53.588	6,5	11.255	4,1	33.594	7,8	7.351	10,0	547	4,0	841	2,6
10. Information and communication	28.225	3,4	10.021	3,7	14.447	3,4	1.979	2,7	581	4,3	1.197	3,7
11. Real estate activities	99.997	12,1	65.645	24,0	31.118	7,2	1.066	1,5	553	4,1	1.615	5,0
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	98.746	12,0	36.149	13,2	49.018	11,4	4.534	6,2	858	6,4	8.187	25,4
13. Administrative and support service activities	32.548	4,0	10.174	3,7	17.123	4,0	3.036	4,2	880	6,5	1.335	4,1
14. Other service activities	68.343	8,3	16.065	5,9	40.360	9,4	5.530	7,6	941	7,0	5.447	16,9
TOTAL FIRMS SECTORISED	823.518	100,0	273.832	100,0	430.853	100,0	73.146	100,0	13.509	100,0	32.178	100,0

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.5

Coverage. Breakdown by main activity. 2020

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (b)			PERSONNEL COSTS		
	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4,0	1,4	12,5	3,6	2,1	30,9	1,1	1,4	59,8
2. Mining and quarrying	0,3	0,4	50,8	0,1	0,2	84,4	0,2	0,3	73,6
3. Manufacturing	13,9	22,9	58,4	13,6	18,7	72,0	14,4	22,5	76,7
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,8	5,7	70,6	0,3	0,5	90,0	0,6	1,2	99,8
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,5	2,0	48,4	1,5	1,8	63,1	1,7	2,0	58,2
6. Construction	7,2	7,2	35,6	8,4	8,2	51,5	7,2	8,2	55,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14,1	20,2	50,9	18,0	22,9	66,9	15,7	20,8	64,8
8. Transportation and storage	4,5	7,0	54,4	5,2	7,0	70,8	5,8	8,1	67,9
9. Accommodation and food service activities	4,1	2,1	18,3	6,5	5,2	42,4	3,8	3,5	45,4
10. Information and communication	4,4	8,6	68,5	4,0	5,2	68,8	5,6	7,7	67,9
11. Real estate activities	14,7	2,9	7,0	1,0	1,2	63,1	1,1	1,1	52,4
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,4	7,1	46,9	6,6	6,4	51,1	7,9	8,2	50,6
13. Administrative and support service activities	4,5	7,3	56,7	9,3	12,5	70,3	6,4	8,7	67,1
14. Other service activities	18,5	5,4	10,4	22,1	8,1	19,2	28,7	6,4	10,9
ST. SUBTOTAL HOUSEHOLD AND NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	100,0	100,0	35,5	100,0	100,0	52,4	100,0	100,0	49,0
General government	8,0	-	-	13,3	-	-	12,0	-	-
Credit institutions and insurance	5,2	-	-	2,6	-	-	4,4	-	-
Other non-market services	2,0	-	-	4,2	-	-	3,3	-	-
T. TOTAL NATIONAL (ST+ 8 a 10)	115,1	-	-	120,1	-	-	119,8	-	-

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) National accounts figures (Statistical Review 2019) also include those for sole proprietors and those for non-profit institutions serving households because of a market activity.

(b) Full time equivalent jobs.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.6

Coverage of gross value added. Breakdown by main activity. 2013 - 2020

DATABASES	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of corporations	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518
YEARS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)								
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10,3	10,8	11,0	12,1	12,8	12,6	14,0	12,5
2. Mining and quarrying	41,5	55,2	65,3	64,0	63,0	55,7	40,8	50,8
3. Manufacturing	54,1	55,0	61,0	61,1	60,8	61,6	59,4	58,4
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	72,2	75,7	75,7	75,4	69,0	69,7	68,7	70,6
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	51,1	54,9	58,4	57,1	54,1	53,3	51,4	48,4
6. Construction	28,5	29,0	29,2	28,4	30,1	33,3	33,6	35,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45,8	47,1	49,0	49,0	49,0	49,8	48,5	50,9
8. Transportation and storage	54,9	54,1	56,2	59,0	58,6	62,4	61,4	54,4
9. Accommodation and food service activities	20,6	21,6	23,2	24,4	25,1	25,1	25,3	18,3
10. Information and communication	69,4	68,8	68,0	71,5	70,4	71,9	70,4	68,5
11. Real estate activities	5,2	5,4	6,1	6,5	6,4	6,2	6,3	7,0
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	43,8	45,3	43,9	44,0	43,1	44,4	42,7	46,9
13. Administrative and support service activities	55,7	55,7	54,1	52,8	54,5	56,5	51,7	56,7
14. Other service activities	10,9	11,2	11,7	11,8	11,5	12,4	11,7	10,4
TOTAL	33,7	34,5	36,1	36,4	36,3	37,2	36,2	35,5

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Nacional de España. Statistical Review 2019. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: Percentage covered by the CBSO of the estimated total for each industry per the National Accounts (which includes sole proprietors). Conceptually, the CBSO aggregates do not coincide with those of the National Accounts, and this may explain some of the apparent incongruencies in this table.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.7

Coverage by regions. 2020

COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (a)			PERSONNEL COSTS						
	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO			CBSO COVERAGE		
								ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA	
									ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b)		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (c)
1. ANDALUCÍA	12,3	6,8	18,5	13,4	8,7	29,2	11,4	7,0	3,9	7,9	30,1	9,0	12,8
2. ARAGÓN	3,3	2,8	28,0	3,2	2,9	39,9	3,2	2,8	2,1	2,3	41,4	17,2	13,3
3. ASTURIAS	1,9	1,5	25,4	1,9	1,6	38,3	2,0	1,6	1,4	1,6	40,2	18,3	15,4
4. ILLES BALEARS	2,2	1,2	17,5	2,4	1,8	33,5	2,1	1,7	1,2	1,4	38,8	15,4	12,0
5. CANARIAS	3,1	1,9	20,6	3,8	2,5	30,1	3,0	1,9	1,0	2,2	31,9	9,2	13,9
6. CANTABRIA	1,2	0,8	21,0	1,2	0,8	31,2	1,2	0,8	0,4	0,7	31,7	9,6	11,6
7. CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	3,5	2,0	19,1	3,5	2,5	32,3	3,1	2,0	1,1	2,0	31,6	9,6	11,9
8. CASTILLA Y LEÓN	5,0	2,8	18,9	4,8	3,0	28,3	4,5	2,7	1,4	3,2	29,4	8,4	13,0
9. CATALUÑA	20,8	17,0	27,2	20,3	16,4	36,3	21,7	18,1	16,4	22,0	40,6	19,7	18,7
10. EXTREMADURA	1,5	0,7	15,6	1,5	1,0	28,1	1,2	0,7	0,3	0,4	26,9	5,5	6,6
11. GALICIA	5,3	4,7	29,5	5,3	5,0	42,3	5,0	4,5	3,8	4,8	44,2	19,9	18,0
12. MADRID	17,9	37,1	69,3	16,4	32,6	89,4	19,7	36,1	51,0	33,5	89,5	67,3	31,4
13. MURCIA	2,7	2,3	28,4	3,1	3,0	42,8	2,6	2,2	1,7	2,7	42,0	16,8	19,1
14. NAVARRA	2,0	1,7	28,5	1,9	1,4	34,3	2,1	1,7	1,4	1,5	40,4	17,4	13,7
15. PAÍS VASCO	6,6	7,1	36,2	6,1	5,6	41,2	7,0	6,5	5,5	5,7	45,4	20,4	15,2
16. LA RIOJA	0,8	0,6	22,8	0,8	0,6	34,7	0,7	0,5	0,2	0,3	37,1	6,1	8,6
17. COMUNITAT VALENCIANA	9,8	9,1	30,7	10,4	10,5	45,2	9,5	9,2	7,1	7,5	47,2	19,4	14,5
18. CEUTA Y MELILLA	0,2	0,1	27,3	0,2	0,1	21,4	0,2	0,1	0,0	0,1	20,4	2,7	11,9
TOTAL NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (AND HOUSEHOLDS IN CRE)	100,0	100,0	33,4	100,0	100,0	45,2	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	48,8	26,0	26,0

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Statistical Review 2019. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: The columns «CBSO coverage» show the percentage covered by the CBSO in relation to the estimated totals of the Regional Accounts for each Comunidad Autónoma (region).

(a) Unlike the variable average number of employees of the table 1.4 (full-time equivalent jobs), in this table the comparison with the Regional Accounts is made in terms of jobs.

(b)(c) Information only available for firms that provide this breakdown (information on the region where the firm operates proxied by where its labour is remunerated). Of the 8.705 reporting firms, 3610 provided this breakdown, with coverage of 70,84% of total personnel costs.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.8

Classification of corporations by size and ownership status (employees, GVA and turnover). 2020

SIZES (NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES) AND OWNERSHIP STATUS	CORPORATIONS		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES					AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES PER FIRM	GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES		TOTAL NET TURNOVER	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER (thousands)			STRUCTURE			MILLIONS OF EUROS	%	MILLIONS OF EUROS	%
			TOTAL	PERMANENT	NON-PERM.	TOTAL	NON-P./TOTAL					
<u>SIZE</u>												
1. SMALL	777.831	94,5	2.423	1.832	497	38,0	20,5	3,1	90.742	28,7	298.064	24,9
1. Up to 9	716.524	87,0	1.242	958	229	19,5	18,5	1,7	45.395	14,4	159.476	13,3
2. From 10 to 19	40.441	4,9	556	409	120	8,7	21,7	13,7	20.812	6,6	67.177	5,6
3. From 20 to 49	20.866	2,5	626	465	148	9,8	23,6	30,0	24.535	7,8	71.411	6,0
2. MEDIUM-SIZED	13.509	1,6	691	510	156	10,8	22,6	51,1	30.230	9,6	108.239	9,0
1. Up to 49	7.000	0,9	105	84	16	1,6	15,0	15,0	6.310	2,0	34.936	2,9
2. From 50 to 99	4.689	0,6	324	240	75	5,1	23,0	69,1	13.925	4,4	46.265	3,9
3. From 100 to 249	1.820	0,2	262	186	66	4,1	25,1	143,8	9.995	3,2	27.039	2,3
3. LARGE FIRMS (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	32.178	3,9	3.264	2.559	681	51,2	20,9	101,4	194.859	61,7	791.325	66,1
1. Up to 249	30.147	3,7	622	527	81	9,7	13,0	20,6	48.959	15,5	221.017	18,5
2. From 250 to 499	1.038	0,1	360	282	68	5,6	19,0	346,6	23.529	7,4	87.540	7,3
3. From 500 to 999	438	0,1	315	263	52	4,9	16,4	719,8	25.625	8,1	112.183	9,4
4. More than 1000	555	0,1	1.967	1.487	480	30,8	24,4	3544,2	96.746	30,6	370.585	30,9
TOTAL	823.518	100,0	6.377	4.901	1.335	100,0	20,9	7,7	315.830	100,0	1.197.628	100,0
<u>OWNERSHIP STATUS</u>												
1. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES	564	0,1	152	125	27	2,4	17,8	269,7	8.588	2,7	14.683	1,2
1. Central government	89	0,0	99	78	21	1,6	20,9	1113,5	5.233	1,7	9.717	0,8
2. Territorial government	475	0,1	53	46	6	0,8	12,1	111,6	3.356	1,1	4.966	0,4
2. PRIVATE	822.954	99,9	6.225	4.776	1.308	97,6	21,0	7,6	307.241	97,3	1.182.945	98,8

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

More details can be found in Sectoral Aggregates app.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.9

Classification of firms. Breakdown of number of workers in respect of size and activity. 2020

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF WORKERS BY SIZE									
	TOTAL		MICRO-ENTERPRISES		SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	136.646	2,1	41.127	3,4	45.572	3,7	24.148	3,5	25.798	0,8
2. Mining and quarrying	14.187	0,2	2.205	0,2	4.179	0,3	1.600	0,2	6.203	0,2
3. Manufacturing	1.189.813	18,7	142.866	11,9	276.010	22,5	183.549	26,6	587.388	18,0
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	30.141	0,5	2.775	0,2	1.371	0,1	586	0,1	25.409	0,8
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	116.313	1,8	3.715	0,3	5.532	0,5	2.979	0,4	104.087	3,2
6. Construction	523.977	8,2	181.297	15,2	167.132	13,6	64.719	9,4	110.829	3,4
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.460.852	22,9	306.018	25,6	277.104	22,6	146.661	21,2	731.068	22,4
8. Transportation and storage	444.340	7,0	56.379	4,7	86.373	7,0	43.138	6,2	258.450	7,9
9. Accommodation and food service activities	333.900	5,2	104.516	8,7	90.880	7,4	22.974	3,3	115.531	3,5
10. Information and communication	332.197	5,2	36.053	3,0	38.726	3,2	36.032	5,2	221.386	6,8
11. Real estate activities	75.202	1,2	53.837	4,5	8.801	0,7	2.305	0,3	10.259	0,3
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	408.689	6,4	117.444	9,8	69.373	5,7	36.194	5,2	185.678	5,7
13. Administrative and support service activities	796.174	12,5	43.166	3,6	58.442	4,8	61.471	8,9	633.095	19,4
14. Other service activities	515.062	8,1	104.527	8,7	97.730	8,0	64.335	9,3	248.470	7,6
TOTAL FIRMS	6.377.495	100	1.195.926	100	1.227.225	100	690.692	100	3.263.652	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.10

Classification of firms. Breakdown of gross value added in respect of staff size and activity. 2020

Millions of euros

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	GROSS VALUE ADDED BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.800	1,6	34	1,7	1.395	3,5	1.540	3,2	754	2,5	1.076	0,6
2. Mining and quarrying	1.289	0,4	1	0,1	92	0,2	207	0,4	91	0,3	898	0,5
3. Manufacturing	71.612	23,3	29	1,4	4.859	12,0	11.606	24,2	9.540	31,6	45.578	24,3
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	14.546	4,7	337	16,5	182	0,5	145	0,3	126	0,4	13.757	7,3
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6.348	2,1	3	0,1	156	0,4	261	0,5	163	0,5	5.765	3,1
6. Construction	21.844	7,1	189	9,2	6.196	15,4	6.473	13,5	2.768	9,2	6.217	3,3
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	64.381	20,9	150	7,3	9.918	24,6	11.522	24,0	6.609	21,9	36.182	19,3
8. Transportation and storage	22.553	7,3	11	0,5	2.157	5,4	3.704	7,7	1.991	6,6	14.689	7,8
9. Accommodation and food service activities	6.694	2,2	1	0,0	1.847	4,6	2.054	4,3	502	1,7	2.290	1,2
10. Information and communication	26.497	8,6	56	2,7	1.452	3,6	1.831	3,8	1.821	6,0	21.337	11,4
11. Real estate activities	6.906	2,2	1.025	50,1	3.261	8,1	683	1,4	241	0,8	1.697	0,9
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	20.270	6,6	106	5,2	4.523	11,2	3.110	6,5	1.830	6,1	10.700	5,7
13. Administrative and support service activities	23.115	7,5	45	2,2	1.331	3,3	1.817	3,8	1.686	5,6	18.237	9,7
14. Other service activities	16.987	5,5	58	2,8	2.955	7,3	3.084	6,4	2.065	6,8	8.825	4,7
TOTAL FIRMS	307.841	100	2.045	100	40.323	100	48.038	100	30.187	100	187.248	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.11

Structure of gross value added at factor cost. 2012 - 2021

DATABASES	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of corporations	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	537.348
YEARS	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (GNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,0	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,4	1,6	1,4
2. Mining and quarrying	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3
3. Manufacturing	22,8	22,6	22,7	24,2	23,9	23,8	23,2	22,6	23,3	22,8
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6,1	5,8	5,7	5,4	5,1	4,4	4,5	4,6	4,7	5,8
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,0	2,0	1,9	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,8	2,1	2,1
6. Construction	6,5	5,5	5,5	5,3	5,2	5,5	5,8	6,4	7,1	6,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,2	19,8	19,7	19,6	20,0	19,9	20,0	19,8	20,9	21,0
8. Transportation and storage	8,7	8,9	8,9	8,9	8,8	8,8	9,0	9,0	7,3	7,8
9. Accommodation and food service activities	3,9	4,1	4,2	4,5	4,7	5,0	5,0	5,1	2,2	2,9
10. Information and communication	9,5	9,2	8,7	8,0	8,2	8,2	8,0	8,2	8,6	8,4
11. Real estate activities	2,3	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,9	6,1	6,4	5,9	5,8	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,6	6,0
13. Administrative and support service activities	6,7	6,8	7,0	6,9	6,8	7,0	7,2	7,0	7,5	7,5
14. Other service activities	5,1	5,6	5,6	5,7	5,5	5,5	5,7	5,5	5,5	5,1
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/CE)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries)	62,6	63,1	62,9	62,8	61,8	61,2	61,5	60,9	60,8	65,2
2. Small and medium-sized	37,4	36,9	37,1	37,2	38,2	38,8	38,5	39,1	39,2	34,8
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	8,9	8,3	7,7	8,1	8,4	9,3	9,1	9,3	9,8	7,7
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	28,5	28,6	29,4	29,1	29,8	29,5	29,4	29,8	29,4	27,1
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	13,4	13,8	14,6	14,3	14,5	14,2	14,0	14,2	13,8	13,3
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	4,2	4,5	4,2	4,1	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	2,8	3,5
2. Private	95,8	95,5	95,8	95,9	96,3	96,3	96,3	96,3	97,2	96,5
MEMORANDUM ITEM:										
Gross value added at factor cost (millions of euros)	273.133	268.712	278.751	303.008	318.561	332.514	349.204	353.841	307.841	254.590

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.12

Structure of direct ownership of corporations by size. 2012 - 2021

	DATABASES	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	YEARS	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of corporations		10.278	10.415	10.727	11.128	11.269	11.024	11.541	11.612	11.937	8.705
TOTAL CORPORATIONS		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		23,7	22,9	21,4	19,7	21,0	21,3	19,1	18,7	19,7	22,7
Financial corporations		9,4	7,2	5,9	6,6	5,2	7,1	6,3	5,8	6,3	4,9
Other corporations resident in Spain		41,8	44,7	47,0	45,2	44,4	41,6	47,7	48,4	46,9	47,1
Other resident owners		8,3	8,2	8,9	9,1	10,6	11,2	8,3	8,6	9,6	10,8
Non-residents		16,8	17,0	16,8	19,4	18,8	18,8	18,6	18,6	17,5	14,5
1. SMALL		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,4
Financial corporations		2,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,7	1,0
Other corporations resident in Spain		31,1	30,1	27,0	29,8	29,0	29,9	30,8	30,0	20,2	23,2
Other resident owners		49,4	55,2	53,8	52,1	47,5	58,9	51,7	54,8	52,7	67,7
Non-residents		17,0	14,2	18,8	17,7	23,0	10,9	16,8	14,5	26,2	7,7
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,5	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1
Financial corporations		4,4	0,4	0,8	0,7	0,4	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1
Other corporations resident in Spain		45,9	41,0	45,9	45,4	43,7	42,0	45,5	53,4	53,8	41,0
Other resident owners		24,2	37,5	37,7	42,5	44,8	48,0	45,5	40,4	40,2	52,1
Non-residents		25,1	21,1	15,6	11,2	11,1	9,8	9,0	6,1	5,8	6,7
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		24,6	23,5	21,9	20,2	21,6	21,8	19,5	19,1	20,1	23,1
Financial corporations		9,6	7,3	6,1	6,7	5,3	7,2	6,4	5,9	6,5	5,0
Other corporations resident in Spain		41,9	45,0	47,3	45,3	44,6	41,7	47,9	48,5	47,0	47,3
Other resident owners		7,3	7,3	8,0	8,2	9,7	10,3	7,5	7,7	8,9	10,0
Non-residents		16,6	17,0	16,7	19,5	18,8	19,0	18,7	18,8	17,5	14,6
CAPITAL (millions of euros)		184.263	178.584	184.843	199.618	194.542	195.391	208.290	201.032	201.425	172.326
Share capital by size (structure)		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
1. SMALL		1,7	1,2	1,1	1,1	1,3	1,1	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,7
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		1,9	1,2	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,2	0,8
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		96,4	97,6	97,5	97,6	97,4	97,7	97,9	97,9	97,9	98,5

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) It includes, to this end, the direct share of the General Government and the state-owned holding company SEPI (and those previous ones), in the corporations contributing to the CBSO.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.13

Total enterprises established in Spain and suitable for report enterprises. Business demography. 2012 - 2020

YEARS	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	ABSOLUTE VALUES								
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	1.178.304	1.184.271	1.191.079	1.192.838	1.226.807	1.239.507	1.246.916	1.241.595	1.247.237
2. New enterprises	72.230	78.531	78.514	78.333	82.621	86.910	93.302	90.973	73.335
3. Deaths of enterprises	103.944	88.119	89.693	88.491	88.274	88.058	87.614	103.296	93.017
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	699.227	717.189	738.681	744.616	749.373	731.920	727.135	737.426	732.063
2. New enterprises	40.600	48.240	52.653	52.720	54.797	51.164	50.622	47.986	39.175
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	624	641	696	645	679	725	711	659	682
4. Enterprises without business activity	37.884	43.438	46.467	45.476	40.074	29.989	9.746	50.739	51.598
RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF NEW AND DEATH ENTERPRISES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	6,1	6,6	6,6	6,6	6,7	7,0	7,5	7,3	5,9
3. Deaths of enterprises	8,8	7,4	7,5	7,4	7,2	7,1	7,0	8,3	7,5
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	5,8	6,7	7,1	7,1	7,3	7,0	7,0	6,5	5,4
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
4. Enterprises without business activity	5,4	6,1	6,3	6,1	5,3	4,1	1,3	6,9	7,0
MEMORANDUM ITEM:									
Enterprises received from Mercantile Registries not suitable for report	237.533	236.322	231.699	225.466	214.480	214.933	237.629	187.430	188.392
Enterprises that deposit their accounts in the Mercantile Registries	1.138.862	1.123.047	1.110.542	1.105.635	1.143.120	1.137.097	1.154.084	1.197.897	1.042.727

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including non-financial corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.